

**FIȘA DISCIPLINEI / SYLLABUS**
**1. Program information**

1.1 University	WEST UNIVERSITY OF TIMIȘOARA
1.2 Faculty	PHYSICS
1.3 Department	PHYSICS
1.4 Study direction	PHYSICS
1.5 Study cycle	MASTER
1.6 Study program / Qualification	PHYSICS AND TECHNOLOGY OF ADVANCED MATERIALS / according to COR: Analyst (251201); Research assistant in physics (211103); Physicist (211101); Teacher (233002); Education reviewer (235106)

**2. Subject matter information**

2.1 Subject title	Crystal Growth Methods	PTAM1202
2.2 Course teacher	Conf. Dr. Octavian Mădălin Bunoiu	
2.3 Seminar teacher	CS.III. Dr. Gabriel Raoul Bușe	
2.4 Study year	1	2.5 Semester
	2	2.6 Assessment type
		E
		2.7 Subject type
		Ob.

**3. Study time distribution (hours per semester of didactical activities)**

3.1 Number of hours per week	3	of which: 3.2 course	2	3.3 seminar/lab	1
3.4 Number of hours per semester	42	of which: 3.5 course	28	3.6 seminar/lab	14
Time distribution:					hrs.
Study using lecture notes, bibliography, or notes					30
Additional documentation in the library, electronic specialty platforms/ field					34
Seminar / laboratory preparations, homework, portfolio, and essays					26
Tutoring					6
Exams					4
Other activities					8
3.7 Total no. hrs. of individual study	108				
3.8 Total no. hrs. Per semester	150				
3.9 No. of credits	6				

#### 4. Preconditions

4.1 of curriculum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Complements of Atom and Molecule Physics</li> <li>Complements of Solid-State Physics</li> </ul>
4.2 of skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>scientific communication (presentation, dialogue) in English</li> </ul>

#### 5. Conditions

5.1 for course	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>expositions are frontal, dialogue is conducted within collective group discussions</li> <li>students must make use of the institutional (@e-uvvt) address in electronic communication and, if requested to do so, use online educational platforms (Google Classroom/ Google Meet)</li> <li>laptop + projector, notebooks</li> </ul>
5.2 for seminar/lab	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>tasks are assigned either individually or in group, under the supervision of the instructor</li> <li>students must make use of the institutional (@e-uvvt) address in electronic communication and, if requested to do so, use online educational platforms (Google Classroom/ Google Meet)</li> <li>laptop + projector, notebooks, experimental installations</li> </ul>

#### 6. Subject objectives – Expected learning outcomes of the instruction, which contribute to the completion and promotion of the subject

Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Familiarization with the main techniques for crystal growth and the physical phenomena behind them</li> <li>Basic theoretical knowledge of the general problematics and methods of crystal growth</li> <li>Knowledge related to the culture and history of the topic</li> </ul>
Abilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capacity of solving characteristic problems for real physical systems and model building by idealization of real systems</li> <li>Development of skills and experimental abilities in operating specific device and crystal growth installations</li> <li>Capacity to analyze and synthesize (adaptability to new situation, realization of synthesis and comparisons, correlations)</li> </ul>
Responsibility and autonomy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Development of critical evaluations and autoevaluation</li> <li>Capacity of communication inside a group</li> <li>Concern for a continuous improvement of process quality</li> </ul>

## 7. Contents

8.1 Course	Teaching methods	Observations
1. Phase transformation. Solidification	exposition	2 hours [1] p.67
2. Crystal growth process	exposition	2 hours [1] p.171
3. Crystal growth methods (from solutions, from melt, etc.)	exposition	2 hours [4], [1] p.419
4. Verneuil method.	exposition	2 hours [4]
5. Czochralski method.	exposition	2 hours [6] p.49
6. Bridgman method. General consideration	exposition	2 hours [6] p.6
7. Bridgman method. System without isolation	exposition	2 hours [1] p.117, 125
8. Bridgman method. System with isolation	exposition	2 hours [1] p.131
9. Bulk crystal growth (HEM, GSM methods)	exposition	2 hours [6] p.78
10. Shaped crystal growth. Stepanov method	exposition	2 hours [6] p.19
11. Shaped crystal growth. EFG method	exposition	2 hours [6] p.20
12. Growth stability for EFG method	exposition	2 hours [6] p.24
13. Shaped crystal growth. LHPG and NCS methods	exposition	2 hours [4]
14. Melting zone method	exposition	2 hours [6] p.70
Bibliography:		
[1] I. Nicoară – Tehnologia materialelor cristaline, Tipografia Univ. de Vest, 1998.		
[2] W. Kurz, D. Fischer – Fundamentals of solidification, Trans Tech Publications, 1985.		
[3] Y.A. Tatarchenko – Shaped Crystal Growth, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1993.		
[4] D.T.J. Hurle (editor) – Handbook of crystal growth, Elsevier, 1993.		
[5] J. Villain, A. Pimpinelli – Physique de la croissance cristalline, Alea Saclez, 1995.		
[6] D. Vizman, I. Nicoară – Curs de tehnologia materialelor cristaline, Ed. Eurobit, 2008.		
8.2 Seminar	Teaching methods	Observations
1. Crystal growth	exposition, dialogue	1 hour [1] p.11
2. Temperature. Thermocouple. Pyrometer	exposition, experiment	2 hours [1] p.77
3. Thermocouple etalon	exposition, experiment	1 hour, notes
4. Determination of temperature gradient for Zn crystal growth by Bridgman method	exposition, experiment/simulation	2 hours [1]
5. Growth of Zn crystals by Bridgman method	exposition, experiment/simulation	2 hours [1]
6. Growth of BaF <sub>2</sub> crystals by Bridgman method	exposition, experiment/simulation	2 hours [1]
7. Growth of CaF <sub>2</sub> crystals by EFG method	exposition, experiment/simulation	1 hour [1]
8. Growth of sapphire crystals by EFG method	exposition, experiment/simulation	2 hours [1]
9. Growth stability for EFG method	exposition, experiment/simulation	1 hour [1]
Bibliography:		
[1] I. Nicoară, D. Nicoară – Cristale artificiale, Editura Mirton, 1999.		

**8. Corroboration of the contents with the expectation of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers from the program's corresponding domain**

The students gain skills useful for jobs in research or industry, specifically relating to crystal growth processes, metallurgy, study of growth processes, operation and physical engineering of growth installations.

**9. Evaluation**

Activity type	10.1 Assessment criteria	10.2 Assessment methods	10.3 Percent in final mark
10.4 Course	knowledge of the theoretical notions	final evaluation (written)	35%
	homework, reports, essays, translations	in the course of the semester	15%
10.5 Seminar	final answers at seminar activities	in the course of the semester (orally)	10%
	10 tests during the seminars	in the course of the semester (written)	35%
	activity during seminars	in the course of the semester	5%
10.6 Minimum performance standards			
Fulfillment of 50% of the abovementioned criteria.			

Completion date:  
30.01.2022

Course instructor,  
Conf. Dr. Octavian Mădălin BUNOIU

Date of approval in the department:

Department head,  
Conf. Dr. Cătălin Nicolae MARIN